Depolarization in $\lambda/2$ Plate and Faraday Isolator

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LIGO-G010363-00-Z

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- Depolarization in zero-order $\lambda/2$ plate & Faraday Rotator
- Explain previous experimental results
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 $\lambda/2$ plate in Faraday Isolator







Experimental setup for one HWP



$$P_{in} = P_r + P_t$$

Depolarization = P_t / P_{in}

Measured depolarization (one HWP)



Measurement and calculation depolarization (one HWP)



Fig.1 zero-order HWP and an analyzer cross-polarized to slightly elliptical output polarization.



Fig.3 Depolarization due to imperfection of a half-wave plate

Depolarization in aligned HWP (He Ne)



Fig.3 Rotate two components plates of HWP independently



 $\lambda/2$ plate in Faraday Isolator (w/ depolarization)



 $\gamma \sim 2 \ 10^{-5}$



Forward-going beam



Backward-going beam

Depolarization in Faraday Isolator (HWP + FR)



Depolarization in Faraday Isolator (HWP + FR + HWP)



Depolarization in Faraday Isolator (HWP [+ FR] + HWP)



Nd:YAG laser power dependence



Depolarization in Faraday Isolator (HWP + FR + HWP)



Relative phase retardation in TGG crystal

