

Monolithic suspensions in Virgo

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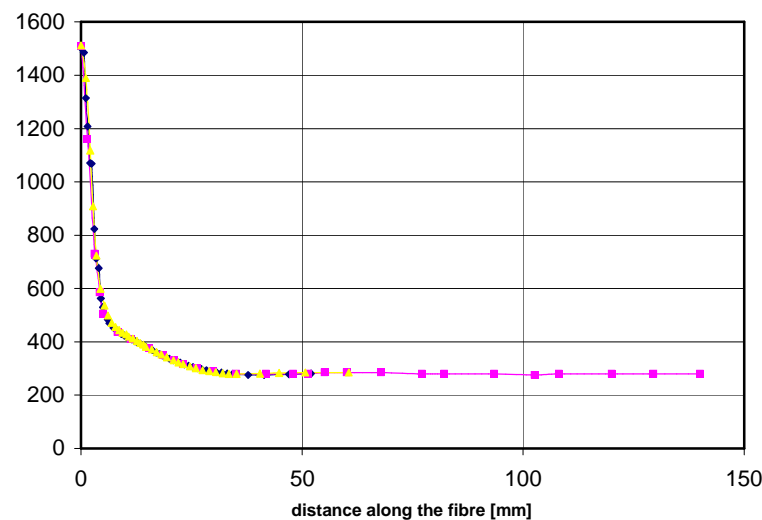
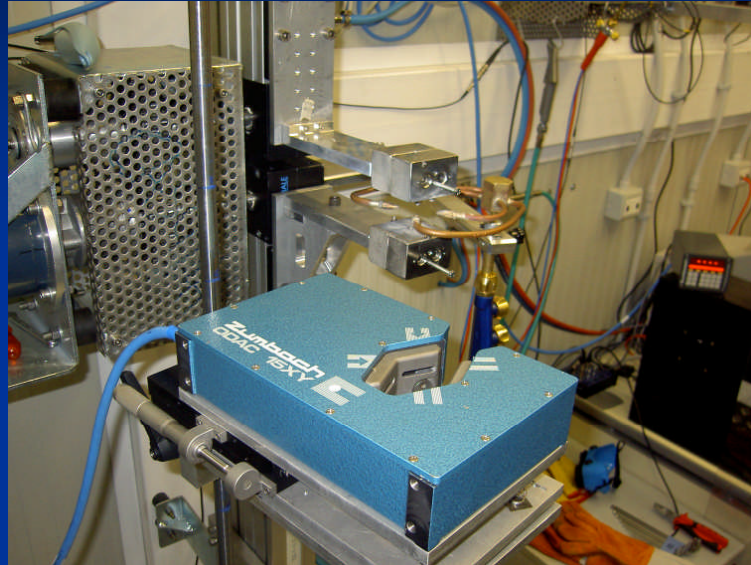
Dipartimento di Fisica & INFN di Perugia

LIGO-G070347-00-Z

Status

- *Two fibre pulling machines available (in Perugia and Cascina);*
- *One laser CO₂ machine available in Cascina (developed by the Glasgow group);*
- *A validation procedure for fibre production has been defined;*
- *Good results and reproducibility of the silicate bonding technique;*
- *The project of the present structure of the dummy suspension has been defined (mirror, inserts, ears, clamps, marionetta... in collaboration with the Rome and Florence groups);*
- *... few tests have been made;*

Fiber production machines



Fiber production procedure

Main steps:

Fused silica RODs: supply and storage.

Fiber pulling

Fiber validation

Handling and Storage

Validation procedure



We improved our control on the fiber surface quality using a portable very thin flame welding machine. It is possible to check and repair the fiber surface and increase the validated fiber quality.

It is possible to:

- rearrange the surface defects and cracks;*
- weld fibers in the low diameter part accurately;*

We are evaluating the optimum diameter for the welding to minimize the losses induced.

80 μm fiber



Validation procedure (2)

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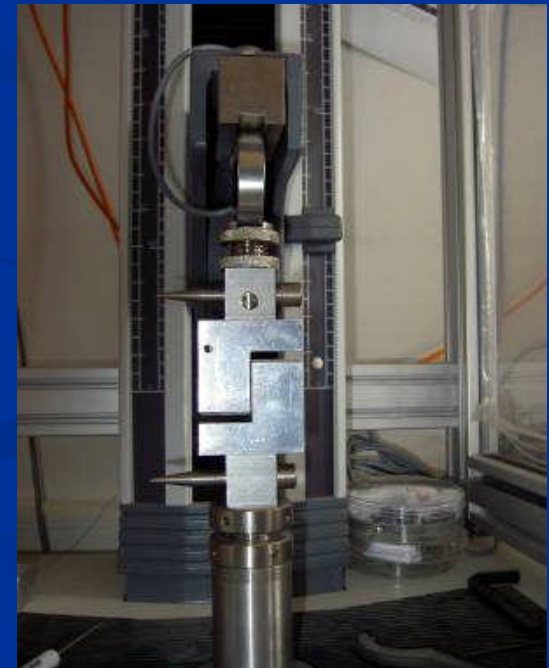
Potassium silicate bonding

Silicate bonding procedure has been validated and tested on different substrates.

Breaking strength versus time of samples with different flatness quality has been investigated ($\lambda/4$, $\lambda/7$ and $\lambda/10$).

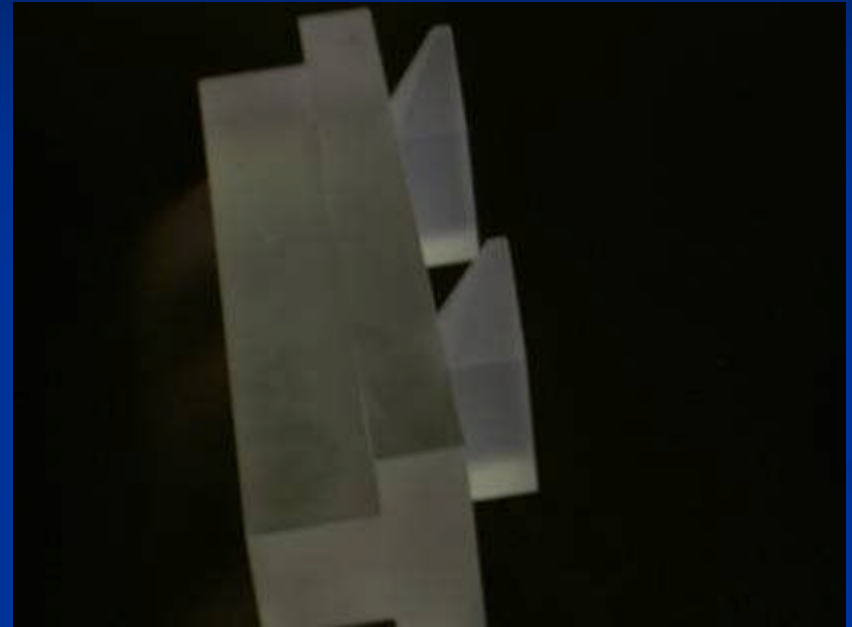
- Tests have been made in a class 10000 clean room, under a class 100 laminar flux.

Other tests are ongoing for the bonding of Si-Si, Al_2O_3 - Al_2O_3 and Si- Al_2O_3 samples of different crystal orientations with better results respect to FS.



Structure of the trial suspension

In October 2006 a trial suspension has been made using an aluminum mirror with two FS inserts with a $\lambda/10$ surface on which two ears have been bonded.



The upper part of the wire is welded to a FS clamp fixed to the dummy marionetta.

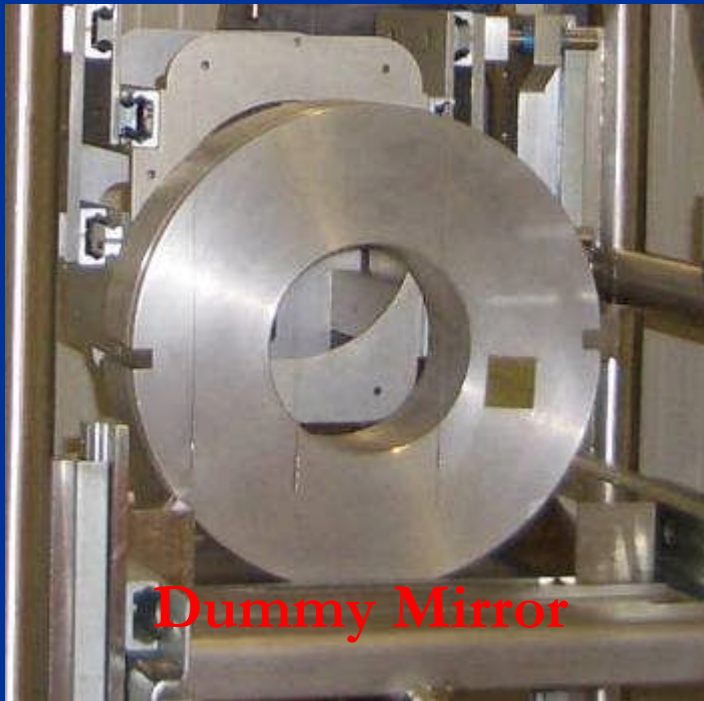


Dummy Marionetta



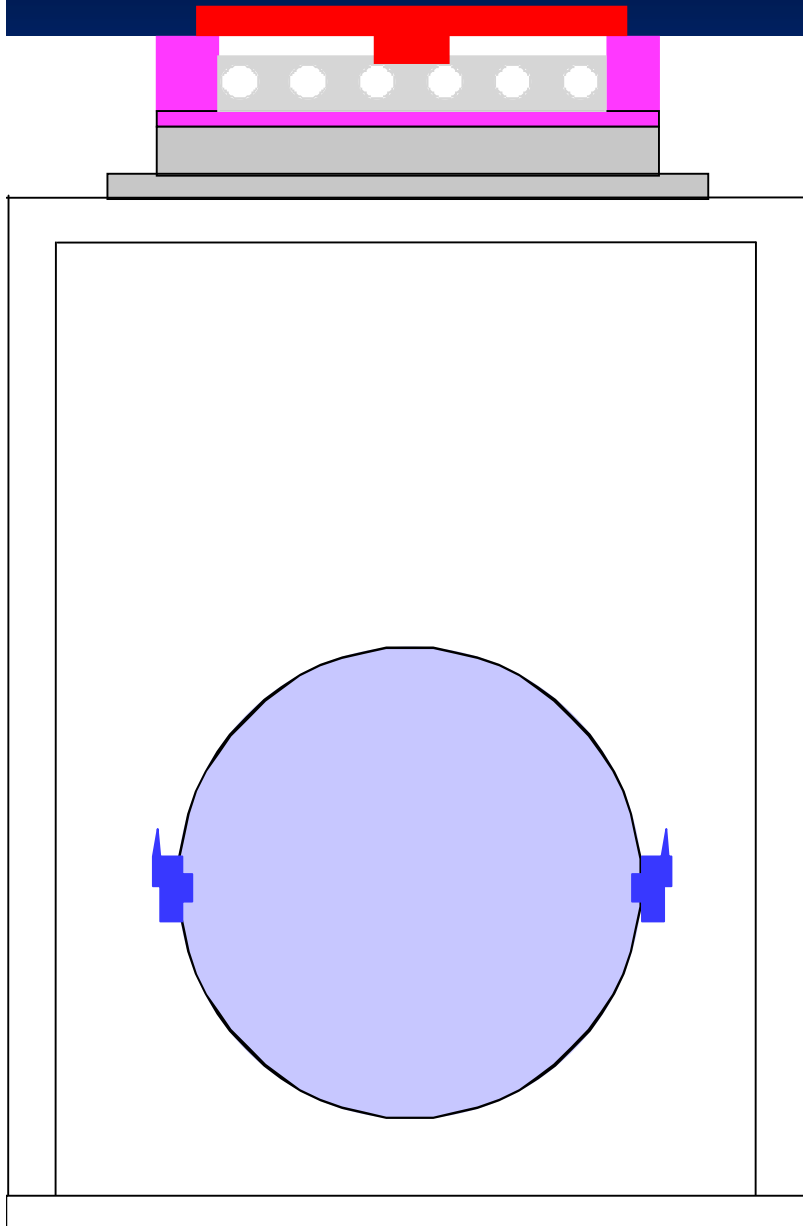
Slit to position the silica clamps above the mirror

Silica Fiber Clamps

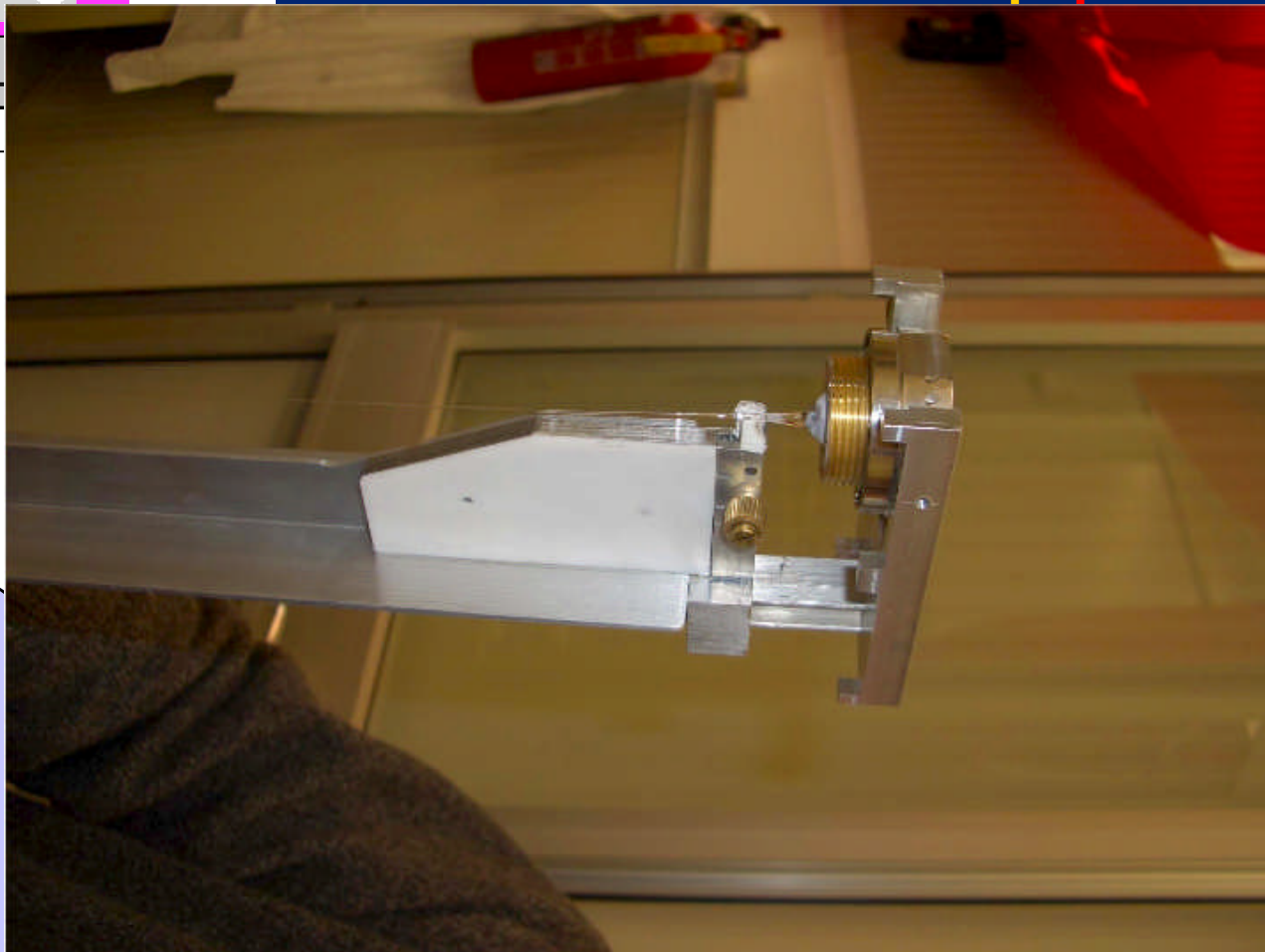
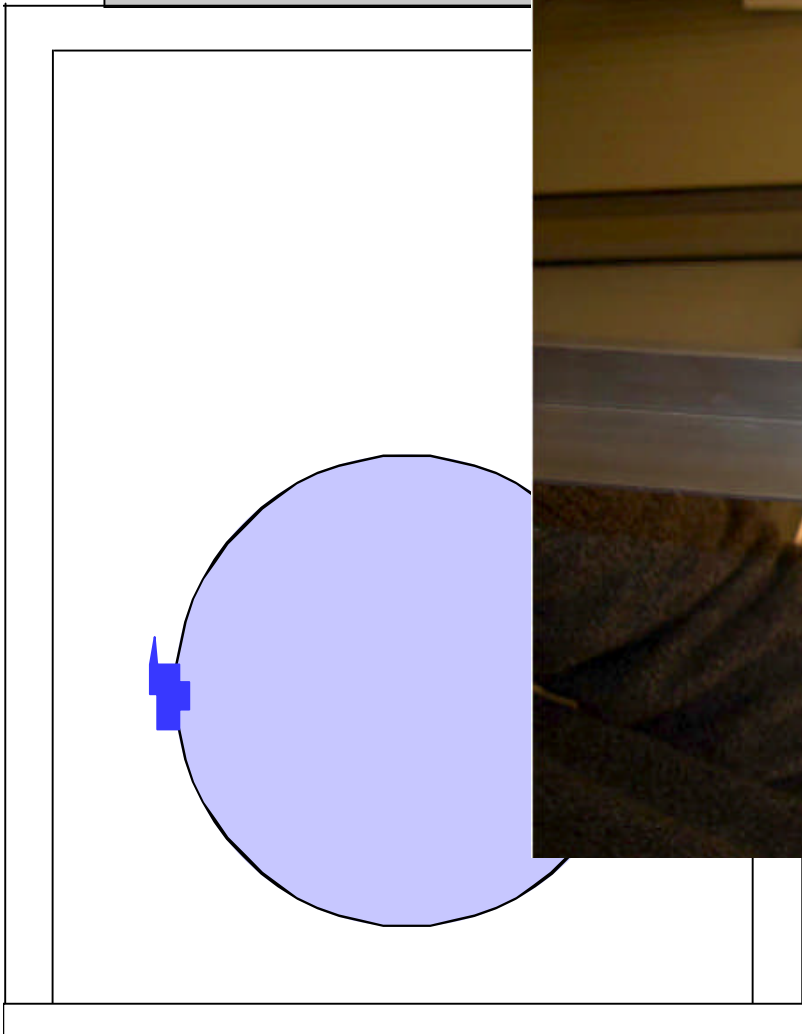
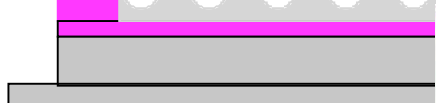


Dummy Mirror

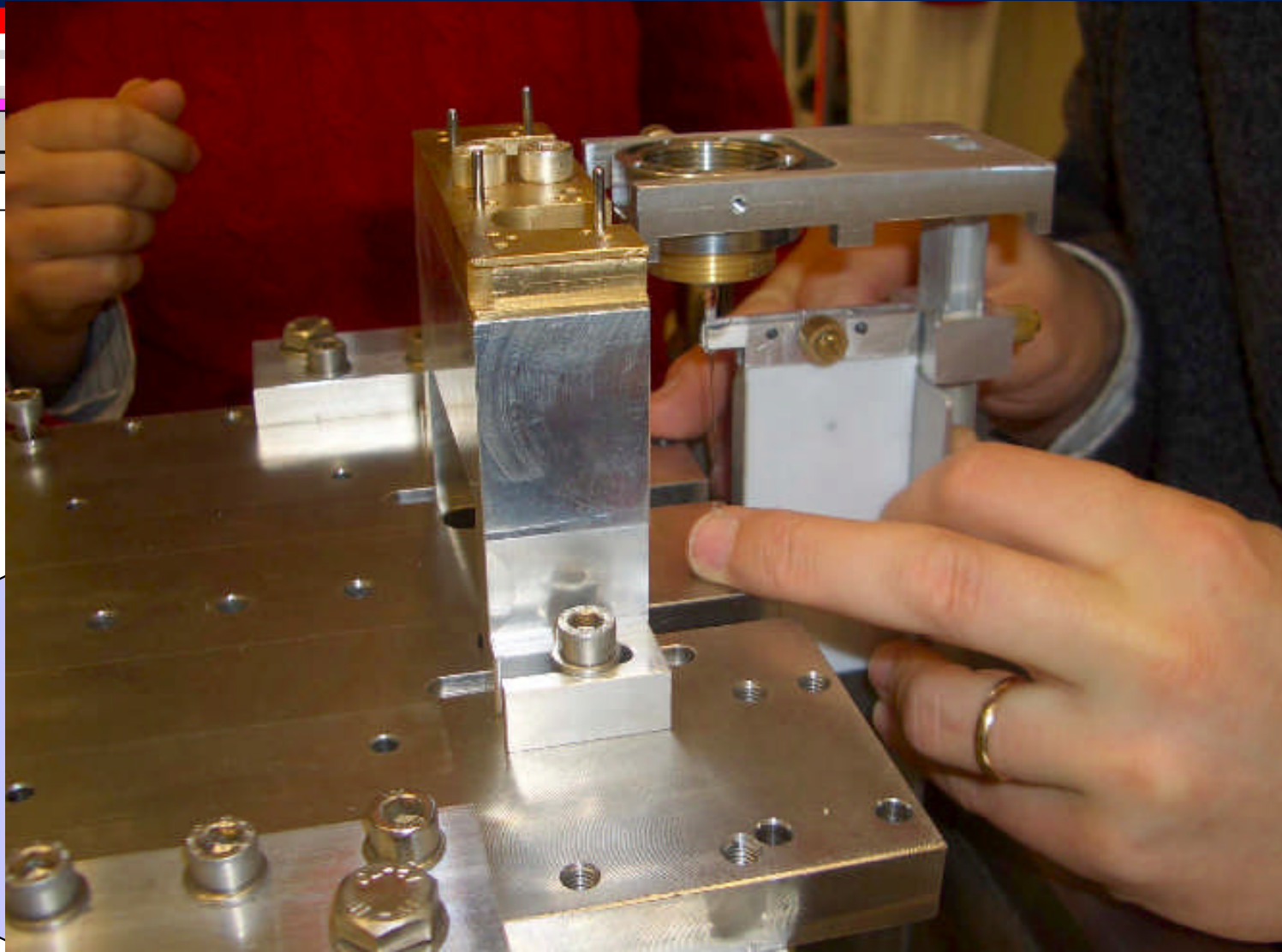
Procedure



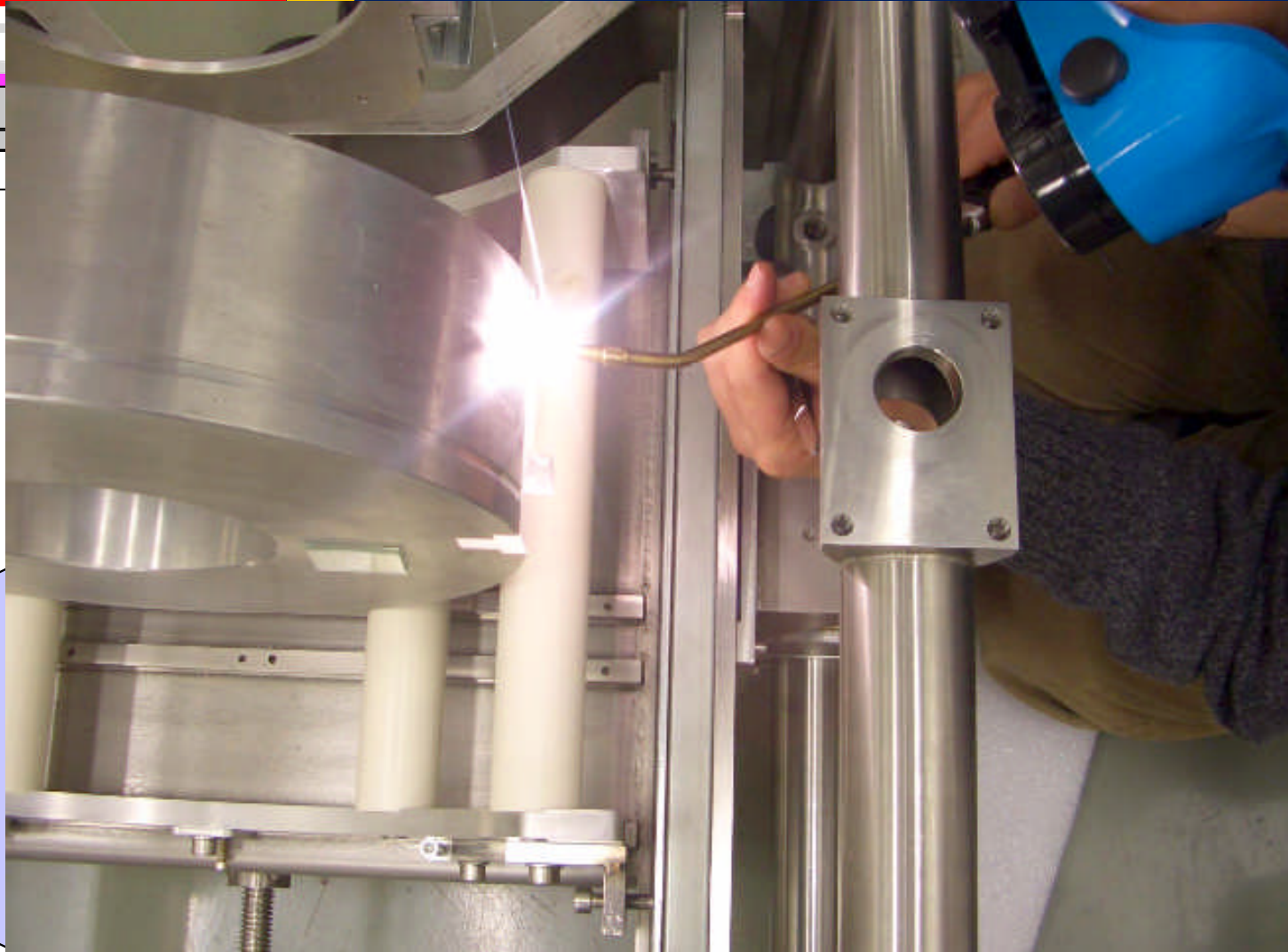
Procedure



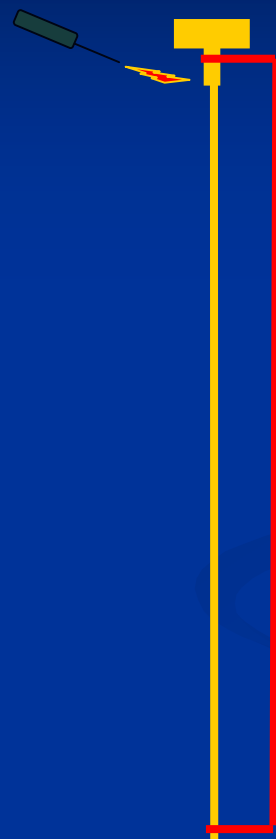
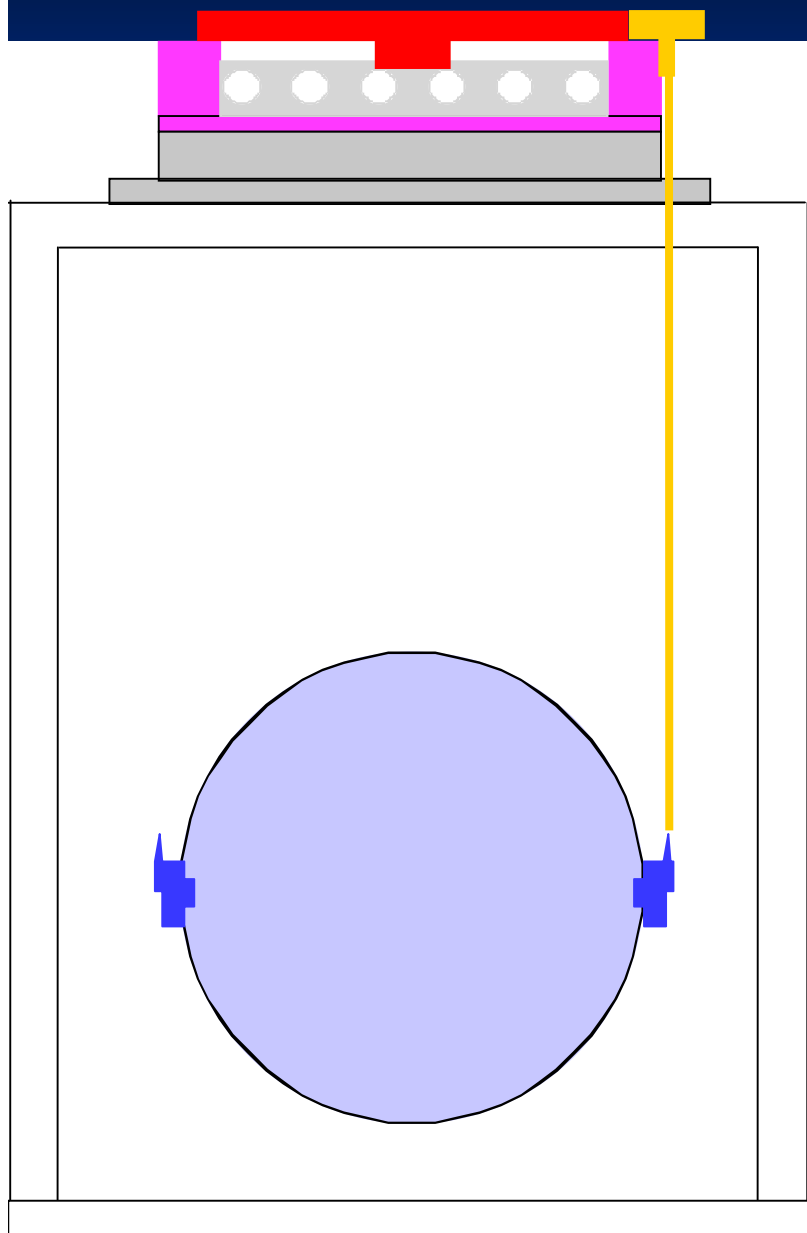
Procedure



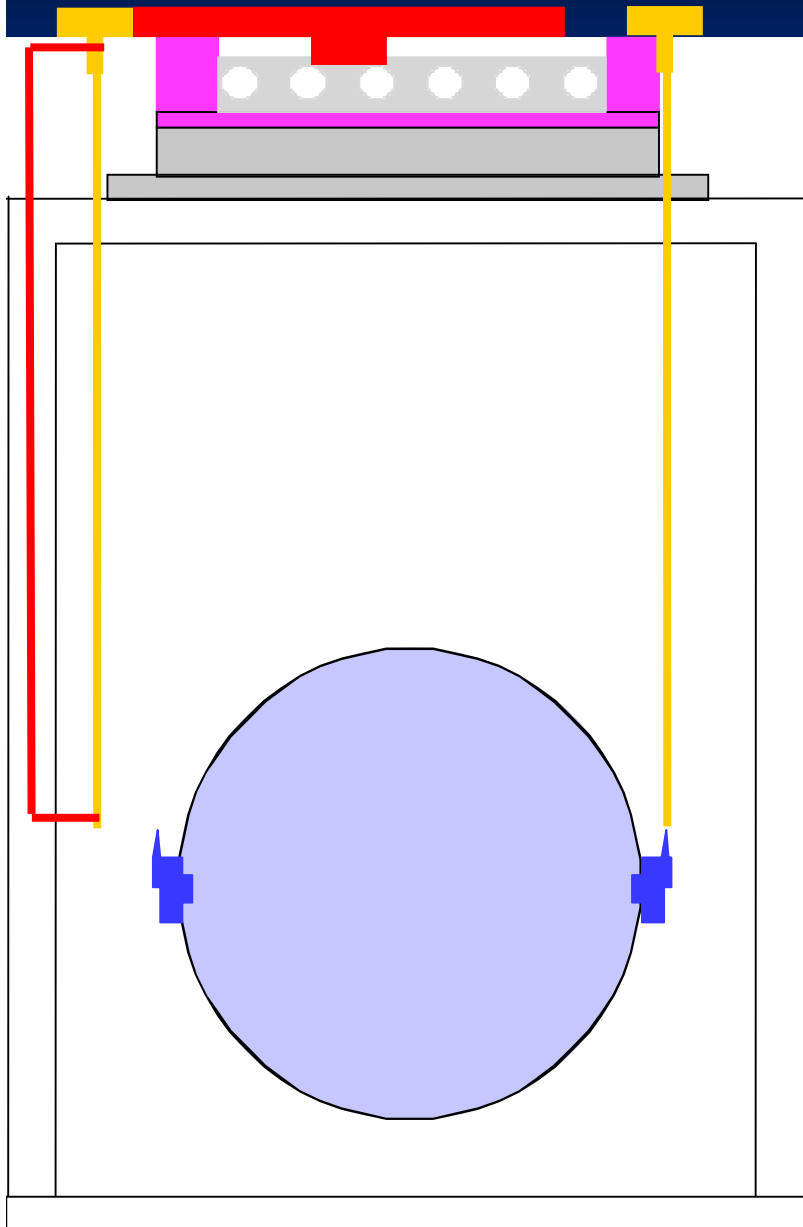
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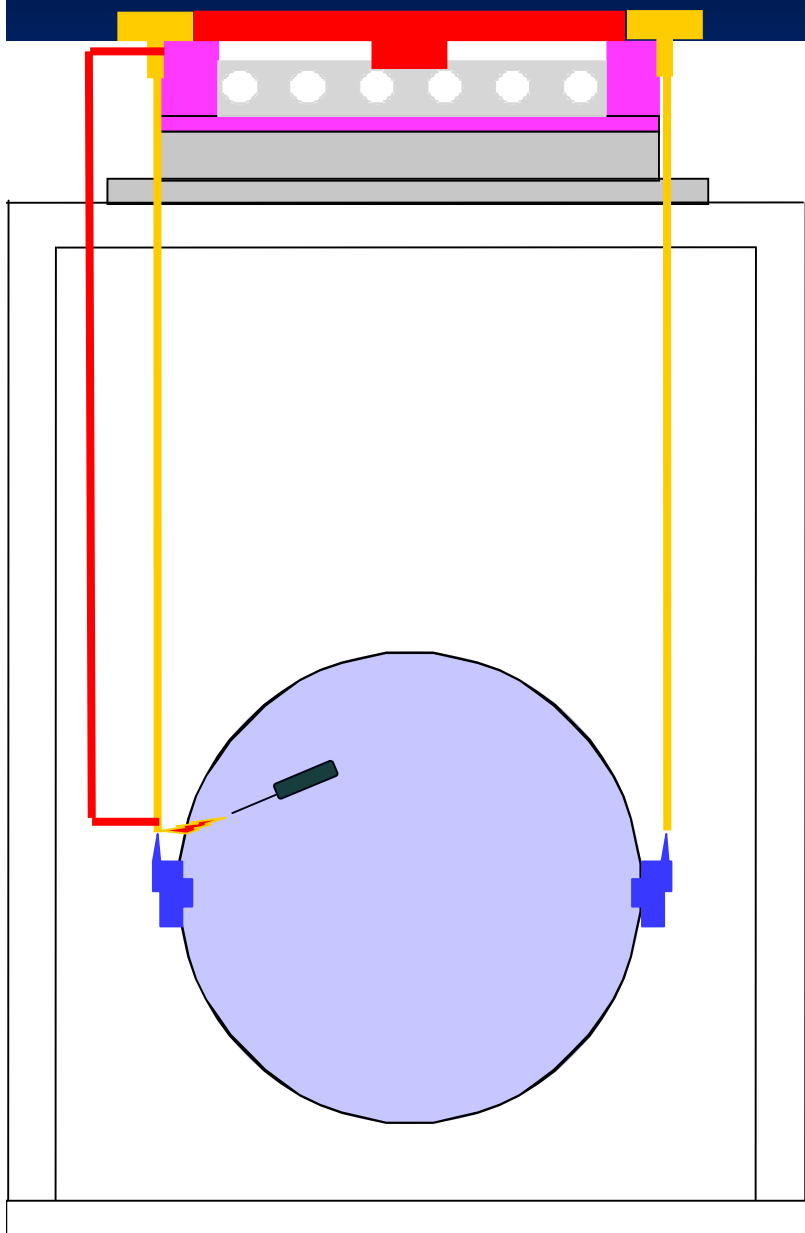
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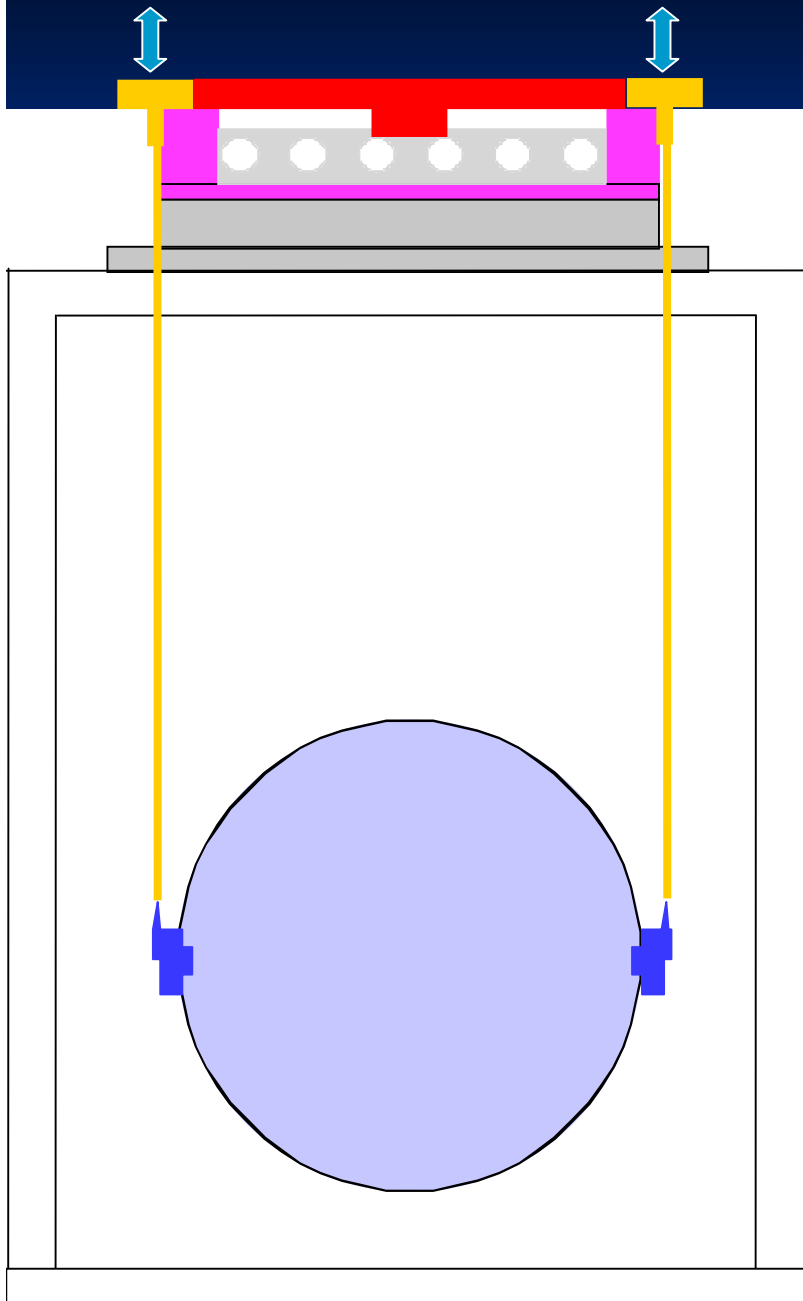
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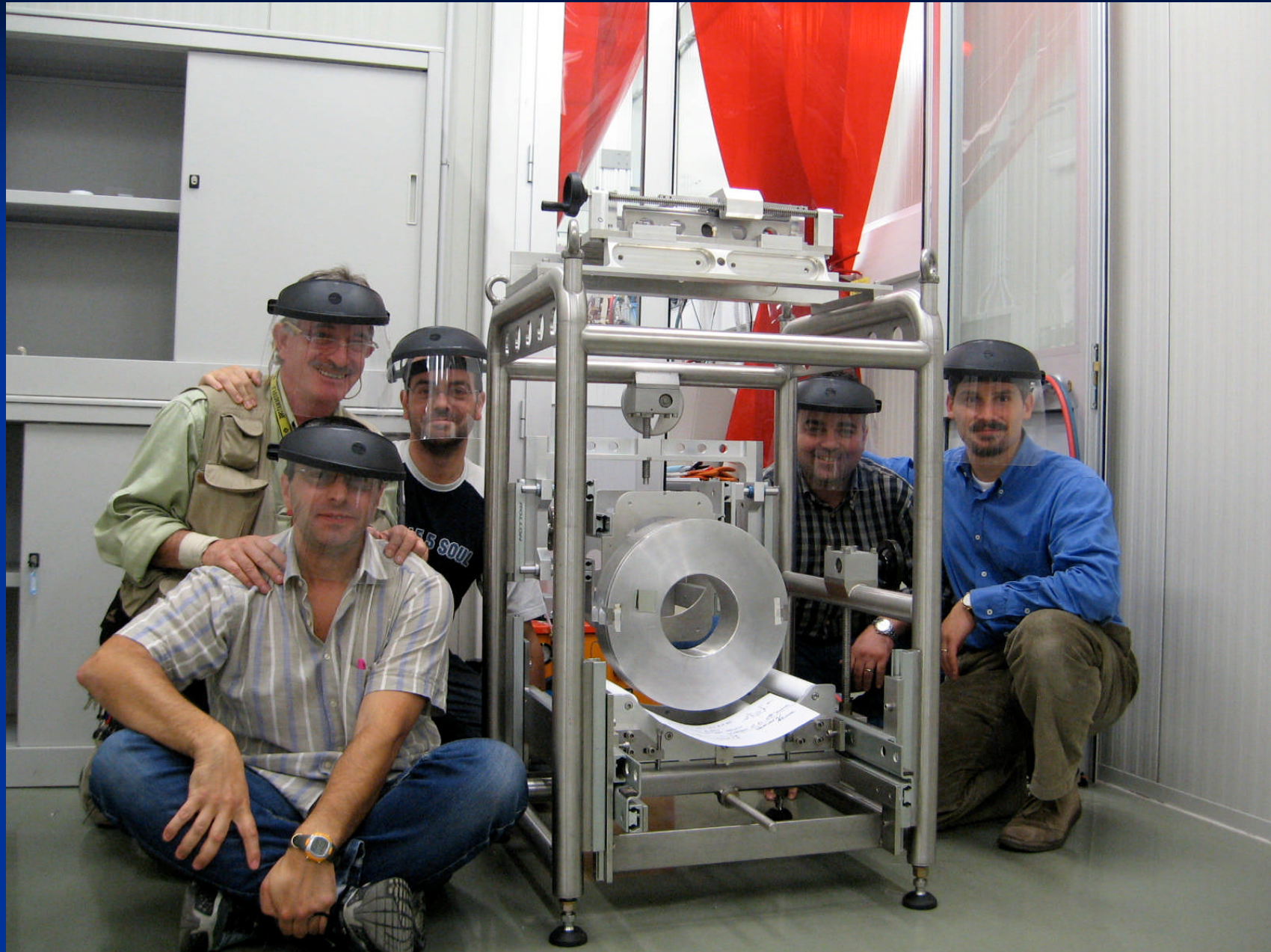
Procedure



Procedure



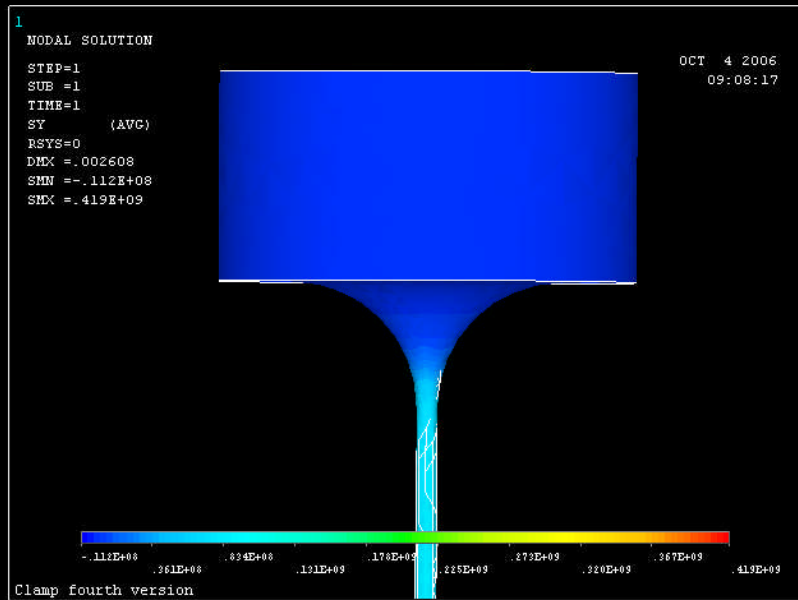
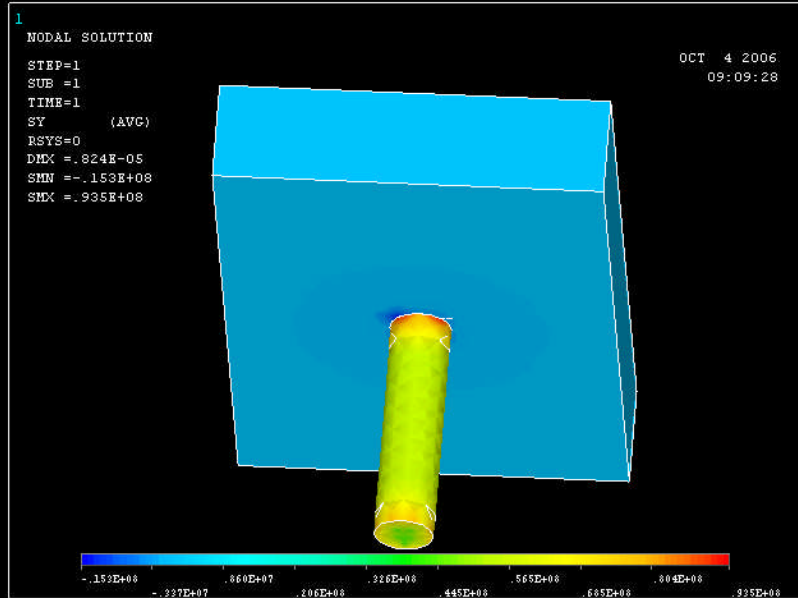
Et voilà...



Next evolution:

- *New upper clamp geometry has been tested;*
- *The lower ears has been changed to better control the positioning of the bending points;*

Stress comparison



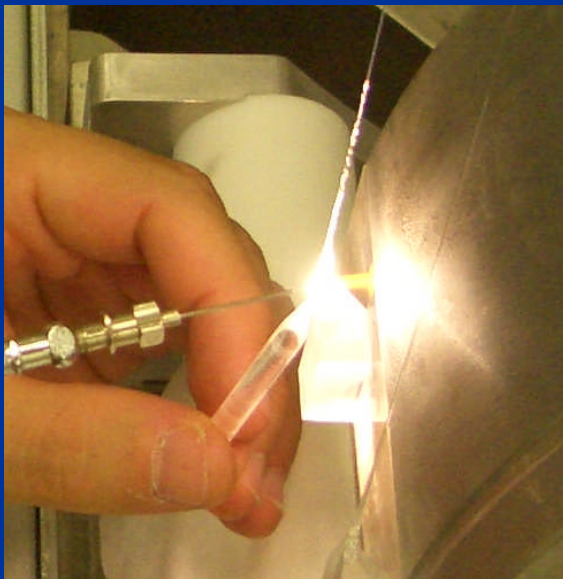
Ears geometry:

The lateral flats on the mirrors are centred and have a vertical dimension of 4 cm.

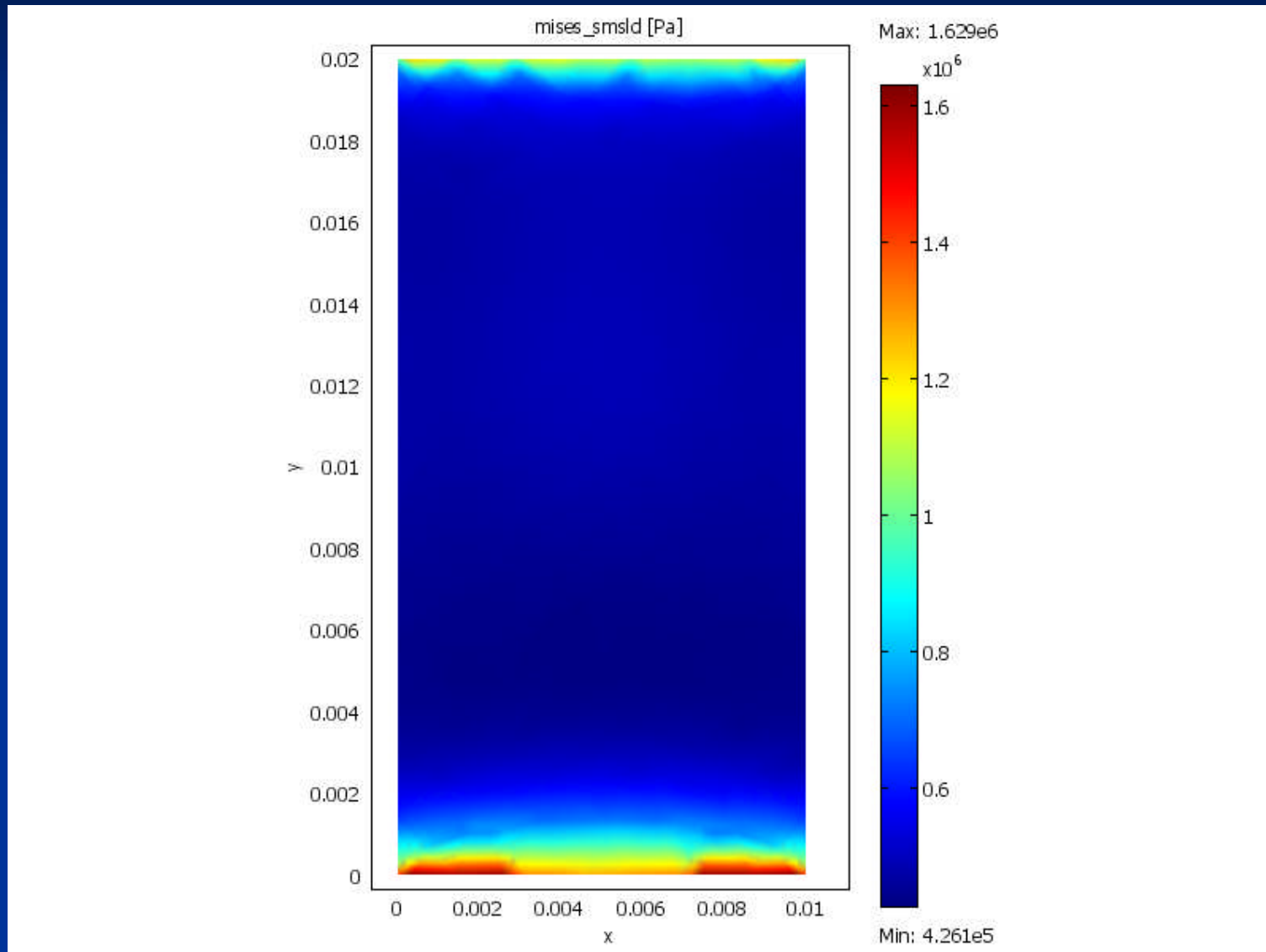
The bending point has to be fixed on the barycentric plane of the mirror:

→ *we have 2 cm below that point to be used for the bonding and the welding...*

For this aim we tested a "lateral" welding on the fiber instead of the "tip-to-tip" one



Stress on the bonding surface:



***Thanks
for your
attention!***